

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdalla, A. E. M., Darwish, S. M., Ayad, E. H. E., & El-Hamahmy, R. M. (2007). Egyptian mango by-product 1. Compositional quality of mango seed kernel. *Food Chemistry*, 103(4), 1134–1140. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2006.10.017>
- Abubakar, E. M. M. (2009). Antibacterial efficacy of stem bark extracts of *Mangifera indica* against some bacteria associated with respiratory tract infections. *Scientific Research and Essays*, 4(10), 1031–1037.
- Aristya, A. (2015). *UJI AKTIVITAS ANTIBAKTERI EKSTRAK ETANOL DAN INFUSA KULIT BATANG Bauhinia varigata L. pada BAKTERI Streptococcus mutans*.
- Arrington, L. R. (1972). *Introductory Laboratory Animal Science, the Breeding, Care and Management of Experimental Animal*. The Interstate Printers and Publishers, Inc. Denville.
- Badan POM, R. (2010). *Acuan Sediaan Herbal* (Vol. 5 Edi). Direktorat Obat Asli Indonesia, Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia:Jakarta. Hal 30-31.
- Balittro. (2006). *Teknologi penyajian simplisia terstandar tanaman obat*. <http://balittro.litbang.deptan.go.id/index.html>
- Bertram G. Katzung, & Trevor, A. J. (2007). *Farmakologi dasar dan klinik* (D. F. T. dari: B. and C. P. E. 10th. H. 595-597 Nugroho AW, Rendy L, Dwijayanthi L, penerjemah; Nirmala WK, Yesdelita N, Susanto D (Ed.); 10th ed.). EGC: Jakrtta.
- BPOM RI. (2010). *Acuan Sediaan Herbal, Vol. 5* (1st ed.). Direktorat Obat Asli Indonesia, Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia:Jakarta.
- Brattsand, R., Thalén, A., Roempke, K., Källström, L., & Gruvstad, E. (1982). Influence of 16 α ,17 α -acetal substitution and steroid nucleus fluorination on the topical to systemic activity ratio of glucocorticoids. *Journal of Steroid*

- Biochemistry*, 16(6), 779–786. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-4731\(82\)90035-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-4731(82)90035-8)
- Brotowidjoyo, M. D. (1993). *Zoologi Dasar* (2nd ed.). Erlangga: Jakarta.
- Carlson, R. P., Lynn, O. D., Chang, J., & Lewis, A. J. (1985). Modulation of mouse ear edema by cyclooxygenase and lipoxygenase inhibitors and other pharmacologic agents. *Agents and Actions*, 17(2), 197–204. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01966592>
- Chang, J., Carlson, R. P., O'Neill-Davis, L., Lamb, B., Sharma, R. N., & Lewis, A. J. (1986). Correlation between mouse skin inflammation induced by arachidonic acid and eicosanoid synthesis. *Inflammation*, 10(3), 205–214. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00916116>
- Corwin, E. J. (2008). *Handbook of pathophysiology* (L. Williams & Wilkins (Eds.); 3rd ed.).
- Depkes RI. (1986). *Sediaan Galenik*. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia: Jakarta.
- Depkes RI. (1995). *Farmakope Indonesia* (4th ed.). Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia: Jakarta.
- Depkes RI. (2000). *Parameter Standar Umum Ekstrak Tumbuhan Obat*. Direktorat Jenderal Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan: Jakarta.
- DiMartino, M. J., Wolff, C. E., Campbell, G. K., & Hanna, N. (1989). The pharmacology of arachidonic acid-induced rat PMN leukocyte infiltration. *Agents and Actions*, 27(3–4), 325–327. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01972812>
- Ditjen POM. (1986). *Sediaan galenik*. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia: Jakarta. Hal 10-11.
- Ditjen POM. (1992). *Cara Pembuatan Obat Tradisional Yang Baik*. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia: Jakarta.
- Ditjen POM. (2000). *Inventaris Tanaman Obat Indonesia (I). Jilid II*. Departemen

- Kesehatan RI dan Kesejahteraan Sosial RI Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan: Jakarta.
- Ditjen POM. (2014). *Farmakope Indonesia* (5th ed.). Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia: Jakarta.
- Dorta, E., Lobo, M. G., & Gonzalez, M. (2012). Reutilization of mango byproducts: Study of the effect of extraction solvent and temperature on their antioxidant properties. *Journal of Food Science*, 77(1), 80–88. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-3841.2011.02477.x>
- Ebere Okwu, D., & Ezenagu, V. (2008). Evaluation of the Phytochemical Composition of Mango (*Mangifera Indica Linn*) Stem Bark and Leaves. *Int. J. Chem. Sci*, 6(2), 705–716. <http://www.tsijournals.com/articles/evaluation-of-the-phytochemical-composition-of-mango-mangifera-indica-linn-stem-bark-and-leaves.pdf>
- Elzaawely, A. A., & Tawata, S. (2010). Preliminary phytochemical investigation on mango (*Mangifera indica L.*) leaves. *World Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 6(6), 735–739. [http://www.idosi.org/wjas/wjas6\(6\)/17.pdf%0Ahttps://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20113193604](http://www.idosi.org/wjas/wjas6(6)/17.pdf%0Ahttps://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20113193604)
- Fitriyani, A., Winarti, L., Muslichah, S., & Nuri, D. (2011). Uji antiinflamasi ekstrak metanol daun sirih merah (*Piper crocatum Ruiz & Pav*) pada tikus putih. *Majalah Obat Tradisional*, 16(1), 2011.
- Greene, R. ., Harris, N. D., & Goodyer, L. . (2000). *Pathology and therapeutic fot Pharmacist: A Basis for Clinical Pharmacy Practive* (2nd ed.). Pharmaceutixal Press: Londol. Hal 35-41.
- Guenther, E. (2006). *Minyak Atsiri Jilid IV* (Ketaren S (Ed.)). Universitas Indonesia Press: Jakarta.
- Gunawan, D., & Mulyani, S. (2004). *Ilmu Obat Alam (Farmakognosi)* (1st ed.). Penebar Swadaya: Jakarta. Hal 9-13.

- Harborne, J. B. (1987). *Metode Fitokimia* (S. I. Penerjemah; Padmawinata K (Ed.)). Bandung: ITB Press. Hlm 6-8, 102-104.
- Heath, J. ., & Reinessius, G. (1987). *Flavor Chemistry and Technology*. Van Nostrand Reinhold Co: New York.
- Heinrich, M., Barnes, J., Gibbons, S., & Williamson, E. . (2004). *Fundamental of Pharmacognosy and Phytotherapy*. Churchill Livingstone: Toronto. Hal 77.
- Humphrey P. Rang, Dale, M. M., Ritter, J. M., Flower, R., & Henderson, G. (2003). *Pharmacology* (5th ed.). Churchill Livingstone: London. Hal 231-237, 244-250. 562-567.,
- Hunskaar, S., & Hole, K. (1987). *The formalin test in mice: dissociation between inflammatory and non-inflammatory pain*.
- Ilavarasana, R., Mallika, M., & Venkataraman, S. (2004). Anti-inflammatory and antioxidant activities of <I>Cassia fistula</I> Linn bark extracts. *African Journal of Traditional, Complementary and Alternative Medicines*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.4314/ajtcam.v2i1.31105>
- ITIS. (2020). *Integrated Taxonomic Information System. Mangifera indica L.* https://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search_topic=TSN&search_value=28803#null (14 Mei 2020)
- Izzati, L., Abdullah, A., & Metode, M. (2012). Aktivitas Antioksidan dan Komponen Bioaktif Kerang Pisau (*Solen* spp). *Aktivitas Antioksidan Dan Komponen Bioaktif Kerang Pisau (Solen Spp)*, 16(3), 119–124. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ik.ijms.16.3.119-124>
- Jayasekara, T. K., Stevenson, P. C., Belmain, S. R., Farman, D. I., & Hall, D. R. (2002). Identification of methyl salicylate as the principal volatile component in the methanol extract of root bark of *Securidaca longepedunculata* Fers. *Journal of Mass Spectrometry*, 37(6), 577–580. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jms.314>

- Katzung, B. G., & Trevor, A. J. (2002). *Farmakologi dasar dan klinik*. (diterjemahkan oleh Bagian Farmakologi Kedokteran UNAIR (Ed.); 8th ed.). Salemba Medika: Jakarta. Hal 497-498.
- Kee, J., & Hayes, E. (1996). *Farmakologi Pendekatan Proses Keperawatan* (penerjemah; T. dari: P. nursing process approach. H. Peter A & 158-176. (Eds.); 5th ed.). Buku Kedokteran EGC: Jakarta. Hal 310-317.
- Khanbabae, K., & Ree, T. van. (2001). Tannins: Classification and Definition. *Natural Product Reports*, 18: 641-649.
- Kristanti, A. N., N. S. Aminah, Tanjung, M., & Kurniadi., B. (2008). *Buku Ajar Fitokimia*. Airlangga University Press: Jakarta. Hal. 23, 47.
- Landolfi, R., Mower, R. L., & Steiner, M. (1984). Modification of platelet function and arachidonic acid metabolism by bioflavonoids. Structure-activity relations. *Biochemical Pharmacology*, 33(9), 1525–1530. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0006-2952\(84\)90423-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0006-2952(84)90423-4)
- Laoi, D., Lukstiyowati, I., & Syawal, H. (2020). Pemanfaatan Ekstrak Etanol Biji Mangga Harumanis (*Mangifera Indica L*) Untuk Menghambat Pertumbuhan Bakteri *Edwardsiella Tarda*. *Jurnal Ruaya : Jurnal Penelitian Dan Kajian Ilmu Perikanan Dan Kelautan*, 8(1), 18–27. <https://doi.org/10.29406/jr.v8i1.1844>
- Lee, Y. Y., Park, J. S., Lee, E. J., Lee, S. Y., Kim, D. H., Kang, J. L., & Kim, H. S. (2015). Anti-inflammatory Mechanism of Ginseng Saponin Metabolite Rh3 in Lipopolysaccharide-Stimulated Microglia: Critical Role of 5'-Adenosine Monophosphate-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling Pathway. *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, 63(13), 3472–3480. <https://doi.org/10.1021/jf506110y>
- Luqyana, L., & Husni, P. (2018). Aktivitas Farmakologi Tanaman Mangga (*Mangifera indica L.*): Review. *Jurnal Farmaka*, 16(2), 187–194.
- Malole, M. B. ., Pramono, & C. Sri Utami. (1989). *Penggunaan Hewan-hewan*

- Percobaan di Laboratorium.* Institut Pertanian Bogor: Bogor.
- Mansjoer, A., Wardhani, W. I., Setiowulan, W., Triyanti, K., & Savitri, R. (1999). *Kapita Selekta Kedokteran.* Media Aesculapius Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia: Jakarta.
- Manthey, J. A., & Penelope, P. V. (2009). Influences of harvest date and location on the levels of β -carotene, ascorbic acid, total phenols, the in vitro antioxidant capacity, and phenolic profiles of five commercial varieties of mango (*Mangifera indica L.*). *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, 57(22), 10825–10830. <https://doi.org/10.1021/jf902606h>
- Markham, K. . (1988). *The Techniques Of Flavonoid Identification* (K. terjemahan Padmawinata (Ed.)). ITB: Bandung. Hal 1-27, 38-51.
- Meloan C.E. (1999). *Chemical Separation*. J. Willey: New York.
- Michelia, L. (2011). *Skrining Kandungan Kimia Ekstrak Etanol 80% Kulit Batang May*.
- Mukhriani. (2014). Ekstraksi, Pemisahan Senyawa dan Identifikasi Senyawa Aktif. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 7(2): 361-367.
- Murisito, B. (2002). *Ramuan Tradisional Untuk Pengobatan Jantung*. Penebar swadaya: Jakarta. Hal 24.
- Murray, C. W., Porreca, F., & Cowan, A. (1988). Methodological refinements to the mouse paw formalin test. An animal model of tonic pain. *Journal Pharmacology*, 20, 175–186.
- Mursyidi, A. (1990). *Analisis Metabolit Sekunder*. Pusat Antar Ilmu: Yogyakarta. Hal 208-212.
- Mutschler, E. (1991). *Dinamika Obat* (B. dan A. S. R. di terjemahkan oleh Widianto (Ed.); 5th ed.). Institut Teknologi Bandung: Bandung.
- Mycek, M. J., Harvey, R. A., & Champe., P. C. (2001). *Farmakologi : Ulasan Bergambar* (penerjemah: Agoes (Ed.); 2nd ed.). Penerbit Widya Medika:

- Jakarta. Hal 216-279,404-412.
- Ningsih, D. R. (2017). Ekstrak Daun Mangga (*Mangifera Indica L.*) Sebagai Antijamur Terhadap Jamur Candida Albicans Dan Identifikasi Golongan Senyawanya. *Jurnal Kimia Riset*, 2(1), 61. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jkr.v2i1.3690>
- Olson, J. (2004). *Belajar Mudah Farmakologi*. Buku Kedokteran EGC: Jakarta.
- Opas, E. E., Bonney, R. J., & Humes, J. L. (1985). *Prostaglandi.Pdf*.
- Parvez, G. M. (2016). Pharmacological Activities of Mango (*Mangifera Indica*): A Review. *Journal of Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry JPP*, 1(53), 1–7.
- Poedjiadi, A. (1994). *Dasar-Dasar Biokimia* (1st ed.). Universitas Indonesia Press: Jakarta.
- Pracaya. (2011). *Bertanam Mangga* (Anggra Anis & Hendry (Ed.); 1st ed.). Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta. Hal 10-21.
- Price, S., & Wilson., L. (2005). *Patofisiologi; Konsep Klinis Proses-proses Penyakit* (Diterjemahkan oleh P. Nugraha (Ed.); 4th ed.). EGC: Jakarta. Hal 36-50.
- Pringgoutomo, S., Himawan, S., & Tjarta., A. (2002). *Buku Ajar Patologi I (umum)* (1st ed.). Sagung Seto: Jakarta.
- Puspaningtyas, D. E. (2013). *The Miracle of Fruits* (1st ed.). AgroMedia Pustaka. Jakarta. Hal 139-140.
- Rao, A. V., & Gurfinkel, D. M. (2000). The bioactivity of saponins: Triterpenoid and steroid glycosides. *Drug Metabolism and Drug Interactions*, 17(1–4), 211–235. <https://doi.org/10.1515/DMDI.2000.17.1-4.211>
- Robinson, T. (1995). *Kandungan Organik Tumbuhan Tinggi* (K. T. dari: T. O. C. O. H. plans penerjemah Padmawinata; 6th ed.). ITB: Bandung. Hal 191-196.
- Rohimah, I. S., Sintia, S., & Yusuf, A. L. (2016). *Uji Efektivitas Daya Antelmintik*

- Dekokta Daun Buah Mangga (Mangifera Indica Linn) Terhadap Waktu Paralisis Atau Kematian Cacing Gelang Babi (Ascaris Suum Goeze) Secara In Vitro.* Karya Tulis Ilmiah. Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Kesehatan Muhammadiyah Ciamis. Hal 9.
- Sabir. (2003). Pemanfaatan Flavonoid di Bidang Kedokteran GIGI. *Majalah Kedokteran Gigi (Dental Journal), Edisi Khusus Temu Ilmiah Nasional III : 81- 87.*
- Salimi, Y. K., & Bialangi, N. (2013). *Kajian Senyawa Antioksidan Dan Antiinflamasi Tumbuhan Obat Binahong (Andredera Cordifolia (Ten.) Steenis) Asal Gorontalo. November*, 1–232.
- Setijono, M. M. (1985). *Mencit (Mus musculus) Sebagai Hewan Percobaan* (pp. 1–80).
- Shah, K., Patel, M., Patel, R., & Parmar, P. (2010). *Mangifera Indica (Mango). Pharmacognosy Reviews*, 4(7), 42–48. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0973-7847.65325>
- Siswanto, Y. . (2004). *Penanganan Hasil Panen Tanaman Obat Komersial*. Penebar Swadaya: Jakarta. Hal 24-26.
- Smith, J., & Mangkoewidjojo, S. (1988). *Pemeliharaan, Pembibitan dan Penggunaan Hewan Percobaan di Daerah Tropis*. Universitas Indonesia Press: Jakarta. Hal 37-40.
- Sugiyanto. (1995). *Petunjuk Praktikum Farmakologi* (4th ed.). Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gajah Mada. Yogyakarta: Hal 11-12.
- Sugiyanto. (2010). *Petunjuk Praktikum Farmakologi Dasar* (20th ed.). Departemen Farmakologi dan Farmasi Klinik Fakultas Farmasi UGM: Yogyakarta.
- Süleyman, H., Demircan, B., & Karagöz, Y. (2007). Anti-inflammatory and side effects of cyclooxygenase inhibitors. *Pharmacological Reports*, 59(3), 247–258.

- <http://www.embase.com/search/results?subaction=viewrecord&from=export&id=L47299726%0A>http://www.if-pan.krakow.pl/pjp/pdf/2007/3_247.pdf
- LK
- <http://limo.libis.be/resolver?&sid=EMBASE&issn=17341140&id=doi:&atitl=e=Anti-inflammatory+and+side+effects+of+cycl>
- Suryanto, B. R. (2012). *Pemeliharaan dan penggunaan marmut sebagai hewan percobaan*. 2–6.
- Syamsuni. (2013). *Ilmu Resep* (W. R. S. Ella Elviana (Ed.)). ECG: Jakarta. Hal 74-75, 242-249.
- Tjay, T. H., & Rahardja, K. (2002). *Obat-obat penting: Khasiat, Penggunaan dan Efek-efek Sampingnya* (5th ed.). PT. Elexmedia Komputindo Kelompok Gramedia: Jakarta. Hal 313.
- Tjay, T. H., & Rahardja, K. (2007). *Obat-obat Penting Khasiat, Penggunaan dan Efek-efek Sampingnya* (6th ed.). Elex Media Komputindo: Jakarta. Hal 328.
- Tjolsen, A., Berge, O. G., Hunskaar, S., Rosland, J. H., & Hole, K. (1992). *The formalin test: an evaluation of the method*.
- Valsan, A., & Regi Raphael, K. (2016). Pharmacognostic Profile of <I>Averrhoa bilimbi</I> Linn. Leaves. *South Indian Journal of Biological Sciences*, 2(1), 75. <https://doi.org/10.22205/sijbs/2016/v2/i1/100347>
- Vithana, M. D. K., Singh, Z., Johnson, S. K., & Gupta, R. (2019). Concentrations of health-promoting phytochemicals in ripe mango fruit triggered by postharvest application of elicitors. In *Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture* (Vol. 99, Issue 3). <https://doi.org/10.1002/jsfa.9280>
- Vogel. (2002). *Drug Discovery and Evaluation: Pharmacological Assays* (Winyard and D.A Willoughby (Ed.); 2nd ed.). Springer-Varlag Berlin Hiedelberg: Germany.
- Wibowo, S., & Gofir, A. (2001). *Farmakoterapi dalam Neurologi* (1st ed.). Salemba Medika: Jakarta. Hal 113-115.

- Widjaya, A. (2012). *Uji Antifertilitas Ekstrak Etanol 70% Biji Delima (Punica granatum L.) Pada Tikus Jantan Strain Sprague Dawley Secara In Vivo. Skripsi.*
- Wijayakesuma, H., &, & Dalimartha, S. (2001). *Ramuan Tradisional Untuk Pengobatan Darah Tinggi*. Penebar Swadaya: Jakarta.
- Wilmana, P. F., & Gan, S. (2007). *Analgesik-Antipiretik Analgesik AntiInflamasi NonSteroid dn Obat Gangguan Sendi Lainnya* (E. Gunawan GS, Setiabudi R, Nafriadi (Ed.); 5th ed.). Farmakologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia: Jakarta. Hal 230-246.
- Wu, J., Yi, Y. H., Tang, H. F., Wu, H. M., & Zhou, Z. R. (2007). Hillasides A and B, two new cytotoxic triterpene glycosides from the sea cucumber Holothuria hillia Lesson. *Journal of Asian Natural Products Research*, 9(7), 609–615. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10286020600882676>
- Young, J. M., Spires, D. A., Bedord, C. J., Wagner, B., Ballaron, S. J., & Young, L. M. De. (1984). *Mouse Ear Response To AA.pdf*.
- Zed, M. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kepustakaan* (3rd ed.). Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia: Jakarta. Hal 3.
- Zhang, L., Stuber, F., Lippuner, C., Schiff, M., & Stamer, U. M. (2016). Phorbol-12-myristate-13-acetate induces nociceptin in human Mono Mac 6 cells via multiple transduction signalling pathways. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*, 117(2), 250–257. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bja/aew063>
- Zulhipri et al. (2011). Profil Fitokimia Dan Uji Antibakteri Biji Mangga Arum Manis (Mangifera indica. Linn). *JRSKT - Jurnal Riset Sains Dan Kimia Terapan*, 1(1), 9. <https://doi.org/10.21009/jrskt.011.02>