

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulah, R., & Barliana, M. I. (2015). Penggunaan Obat yang Berpotensi Tidak Tepat pada Populasi Geriatri di Kota Bandung. *Jurnal Farmasi Klinik Indonesia*, 4(3), 226–233. <https://doi.org/10.15416/ijcp.2015.4.3.226>
- Al-Azayzih, A., Alamoori, R., & Altawalbeh, S. M. (2019). Potentially inappropriate medications prescribing according to beers criteria among elderly outpatients in jordan: A cross sectional study. *Pharmacy Practice*, 17(2), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.18549/PharmPract.2019.2.1439>
- Alhawassi, T. M., Alatawi, W., & Alwhaibi, M. (2019). Prevalence of potentially inappropriate medications use among older adults and risk factors using the 2015 American Geriatrics Society Beers criteria. *BMC Geriatrics*, 19(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-019-1168-1>
- Alldredge, B. ., Corelli, R, L., Ernst, M. ., Guglielmo, B. ., Jacobson, P. ., Kradjan, W. ., & Williams, B. . (2013). *Koda-Kimble & Young's Applied Therapeutics. The Clinical Use of Drugs*, 10th ed. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- American Geriatrics Society. (2012). American Geriatrics Society updated Beers Criteria for potentially inappropriate medication use in older adults. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 60(4), 616–631. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2012.03923.x>
- American Geriatrics Society. (2015). American Geriatrics Society 2015 updated beers criteria for potentially inappropriate medication use in older adults. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 63(11), 2227–2246. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.13702>
- American Geriatrics Society. (2019). American Geriatrics Society 2019 Updated AGS Beers Criteria® for Potentially Inappropriate Medication Use in Older Adults. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 67(4), 674–694. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15767>
- Anderson, C., Amolda, L., Cowley, D., & Dowden, J. (2016). *Guideline For The Diagnosis and Management of Hypertension In Adults*. [https://heartfoundation.org.au/images/uploads/publications/PRO-167\\_Hypertension-guideline-2016\\_WEB.pdf](https://heartfoundation.org.au/images/uploads/publications/PRO-167_Hypertension-guideline-2016_WEB.pdf)
- Burchum, J. ., & Rosenthal, L. . (2016). *Lehne's Pharmacology for Nursing Care, 10th Edition* (10th Editi). Elsevier.

- Castro-Rodríguez, A., Machado-Duque, M. E., Medina-Morales, D. A., & Machado-Alba, J. E. (2019). Identification of potentially inappropriate cardiovascular prescriptions in the elderly using Beers' criteria. *Revista Colombiana de Cardiología*, xx. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rccar.2019.02.008>
- DiPiro, C., Wells, B., Schwinghammer, T., & DiPiro, J. (2014). *Pharmacotherapy Handbook*, 9 Edition (Vol. 7). MC Graw Hill. [https://books.google.com.sa/books/about/Pharmacotherapy\\_Handbook\\_9\\_E.html?id=LcVQngEACAAJ&redir\\_esc=y](https://books.google.com.sa/books/about/Pharmacotherapy_Handbook_9_E.html?id=LcVQngEACAAJ&redir_esc=y)
- Goswami, K. (2019). *Cardiological Society of India Cardiology*. Jaypee Brothers Medical Publisher.
- Griebling, T. L., Dineen, M. K., DuBeau, C. E., Lightner, D. J., Owens, G. F., & Tessier, C. (2016). AUA White Paper on the Beers Criteria for Potentially Inappropriate Medication Use in Older Adults. *Urology Practice*, 3(2), 102–111. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.urpr.2015.06.011>
- Harahap, N. (2014). Penelitian Kepustakaan. *Jurnal Iqra'*, 08(01), 68–73.
- Hiremath, S., Ruzicka, M., Petrcich, W., McCallum, M. K., Hundemer, G. L., Tanuseputro, P., Manuel, D., Burns, K., Edwards, C., Bugeja, A., Magner, P., McCormick, B., Garg, A. X., Rhodes, E., & Sood, M. M. (2019). Alpha-blocker use and the risk of hypotension and hypotension-related clinical events in women of advanced age. *Hypertension*, 74(3), 645–651. <https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.119.13289>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2011). Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional Dalam Praktek. *Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional*, 3–4. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apergo.2015.07.007>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2013). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar Tahun 2013*. 7(5), 803–809. <https://doi.org/10.1517/13543784.7.5.803>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2014a). *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 79 Tahun 2014*. 85(1), 2071–2079. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbapap.2013.06.007>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2014b). Pusdatin Hipertensi. *Infodatin, Hipertensi*, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1177/109019817400200403>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2018). Hasil Utama Riset Kesehatan Dasar. *Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*, 1–100.

<http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/info-terkini/hasil-riskesdas-2018.pdf>

Komagamine, J., Yabuki, T., & Kobayashi, M. (2019). Association between potentially inappropriate medications at discharge and unplanned readmissions among hospitalised elderly patients at a single centre in Japan: A prospective observational study. *BMJ Open*, 9(11), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-032574>

Li, H., Pu, S., Liu, Q., Huang, X., Kuang, J., Chen, L., Shen, J., Cheng, S., Wu, T., Li, R., Li, Y., Mo, L., Jiang, W., Song, Y., & He, J. (2017). Potentially inappropriate medications in Chinese older adults: The beers criteria compared with the screening tool of older persons' prescriptions criteria. *Geriatrics and Gerontology International*, 17(11), 1951–1958. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ggi.12999>

Lilley, L. ., Collins, S. ., & Synder, J. . (2017). *Pharmacology and The Nursing Process* (8th Editio). Elsevier.

Ma, Z., Zhang, C., Cui, X., & Liu, L. (2019). Comparison of three criteria for potentially inappropriate medications in chinese older adults. *Clinical Interventions in Aging*, 14, 65–72. <https://doi.org/10.2147/CIA.S190983>

Mattu, A., Grossman, S. ., & Rosen, P. . (2016). *Geriatric Emergencies A discussion-based review*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Mukherjee, S., & Kar, M. (2003). Men Ageing and Health. *Journal of the Indian Medical Association*, 101(7), 402.

Nair, B. K. R. (2018). Geriatric Medicine. In *Geriatric Medicine: A Problem-Based Approach*. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-3253-0\\_6](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-3253-0_6)

Oliveira, M. G., Amorim, W. W., De Jesus, S. R., Heine, J. M., Coqueiro, H. L., & Passos, L. C. S. (2015). A comparison of the Beers and STOPP criteria for identifying the use of potentially inappropriate medications among elderly patients in primary care. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, 21(2), 320–325. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jep.12319>

Pradhan, S., Panda, A., Mohanty, M., Behera, J., Ramani, Y., & Pradhan, P. (2015). A study of the prevalence of potentially inappropriate medication in elderly in a tertiary care teaching hospital in the state of Odisha. *International Journal of Medicine and Public Health*, 5(4), 344. <https://doi.org/10.4103/2230-8598.165108>

- Rijal, S., Adhikari, K., Sigdel, D., & Mallik, S. K. (2019). Prescribing Pattern of Drugs in Geriatrics Patients Using Beers Criteria. *Journal of Nepal Health Research Council*, 17(2), 153–157. <https://doi.org/10.33314/jnhrc.v0i0.1774>
- Sarbini, D., Zulaekah, S., & Isnaeni, F. N. (2019). *Gizi Geriatri*. Muhammadiyah University Press.
- Sarwar, M. R., Dar, A. R., Mahar, S. Y., Riaz, T., Danish, U., & Iftikhar, S. (2018). Assessment of prescribing potentially inappropriate medications listed in beers criteria and its association with the unplanned hospitalization: A cross-sectional study in Lahore, Pakistan. *Clinical Interventions in Aging*, 13, 1485–1495. <https://doi.org/10.2147/CIA.S173942>
- Sarwar, M. R., Iftikhar, S., & Sarfraz, M. (2018). Influence of education level of older patients on polypharmacy, potentially inappropriate medications listed in Beer's criteria, and unplanned hospitalization: A cross-sectional study in Lahore, Pakistan. *Medicina (Lithuania)*, 54(4), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/medicina54040057>
- Seema Anjum, M., Jacob, C., Benchamin, A., & Rodrigues, P. A. (2017). A prospective study on geriatric prescribing pattern and medication adherence in a tertiary care hospital. *Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical and Clinical Research*, 10(12), 220–225. <https://doi.org/10.22159/ajpcr.2017.v10i12.20460>
- Siyoto, S., & Sodik, M. A. (2015). *Dasar Metodelogi Penelitian* (Issue 1). Literasi Medika Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.16309/j.cnki.issn.1007-1776.2003.03.004>
- Syamsudin. (2011). *Buku Ajar Farmakoterapi Kardiovaskular dan Renal*. Penerbit Salemba Medika.
- Waller, D. ., & Sampson, A. . (2018). *Medical Pharmacology & Therapeutics*, 5th Ed. Elsevier.